

# **Student Engagement Policy**

### Rationale:

Balwyn North Primary School recognises that targeted and individual strategies are needed to positively engage students. This takes into account the range of school-wide, targeted and individual strategies which meet the needs of our students.

### **Definition:**

Student engagement can be defined as three interrelated components: behavioural, emotional and cognitive.

- **Behavioural engagement** refers to students' participation in education, including the academic, social and extra-curricular activities of the school.
- **Emotional engagement** encompasses students' emotional reactions in the classroom and in the school and measures a student's sense of belonging or connectedness to the school.
- Cognitive engagement relates to a student's investment in learning and their intrinsic motivation and self-regulation.

#### Aims:

Balwyn North Primary School is committed to providing safe, secure and high quality learning and development opportunities for every student. These students can only reach their full educational potential when they are happy, healthy and safe, and when there is a positive school culture that is fair and respectful to engage and support their learning.

This policy aims to support a vibrant and positive school culture with a shared enthusiasm for learning. It reflects the school community's aspirations, supports the school's strategic aims and addresses the school's legal obligations under relevant legislation. This policy aims to support an engaging and safe environment for students.

# School profile:

Balwyn North Primary School is situated in a quiet suburban location away from main roads, sharing boundaries with Balwyn High School and The Merrell Kindergarten. Each year a significant number of families enrol and transfer their children into the school (up to 50 new families in any given year). Most transfers into or out of the school are related to families moving into or out of the area. In 2016, Balwyn North Primary School students, parents and staff worked in partnership to develop a vision for the school, which reads:

In the welcoming environment of BNPS, everyone has a place to be. High expectations for all are achieved through an engaging and progressive approach to education. We foster strong relationships based on mutual respect with an appreciation for our cultural diversity. We value quality teaching and deep learning to build caring and independent future thinkers.

# Implementation:

# **Engagement strategies**

The school works collaboratively with students and parents/carers to establish fair and respectful behaviour policies and practices, based on the school's vision.

The school implements a curriculum that inspires curiosity and engagement, leading to improved student outcomes. To realise our vision, our school has in place a range of strategies to promote engagement, positive behaviour and respectful relationships for all students in the school.

Engagement strategies used at Balwyn North Primary School are outlined in Appendix 2.

Further to these strategies, the school utilises the explicit teaching of the International Baccalaureate Primary Years Programme Learner Profile Attributes and Attitudes to develop students who have respect for themselves and others and the community and world around themselves.

# Identifying students in need of extra support

We recognise that some students, as a group or as individuals, may need extra support in their learning to flourish at school. In other instances students may need additional support with social and emotional development when their behaviours impact on the learning environment of themselves or others.

Our school will utilise the following information and tools to identify students in need of extra support:

- 1. Personal information gathered upon enrolment
- 2. Attendance rates
- 3. Academic performance, particularly in literacy and numeracy assessments
- 4. Behaviour observed by teachers and support staff
- 5. Engagement with student families
- 6. Reports from external experts such as educational psychologists, speech pathologists and other professionals.

# **Behaviour management**

Behaviour management strategies and approaches may be used as part of a staged response to challenging behaviour. It may be used in combination with other engagement and support strategies to address the range of factors that may have contributed to a student's behaviour. Behaviour management measures that may be applied include:

- 1. Restorative approach, repairing relationships and any damage caused
- 2. Discussion with parents and families regarding behaviour management and where necessary developing a Behaviour Support Plan.

Behaviour management aims to retain the dignity of the student and any measures taken to exclude a student from learning will be avoided where possible. It is the responsibility of staff

members to seek to restore their relationships with the student when any withdrawal has occurred.

Behaviour management strategies will be applied fairly and consistently in an agreed manner by all staff.

Behaviour management will always be proportionate to the nature of the behaviour, and will be employed in combination with support measures to identify and address causes of the behaviour.

Suspension and expulsion are measures of last resort and can only be approved by the principal. Balwyn North Primary School will follow the processes for applying these measures as set out in the Student Engagement and Inclusion Guidance.

Information on grounds and processes for suspension and expulsion that our school will follow are available at:

http://www.education.vic.gov.au/school/principals/participation/Pages/discipline.aspx

# Corporal Punishment is prohibited in all Victorian schools. Corporal punishment is not permitted at Balwyn North Primary School under any circumstances.

Strategies and guiding principles about behaviour management are detailed in Appendix 4 and its links.

# **Engaging with the community**

The School values parent / carer input into its operations and curriculum and seeks feedback through the Parent Opinion Survey, and from parent representatives on School Council. The school will support families to engage in their child's learning and build their capacity as active learners. It provides an environment that welcomes all parents/carers and is responsive to them as partners in learning.

The school will create successful partnerships with parents/carers and families by:

- 1. Ensuring all parents/carers are aware of the school's Student Engagement Policy
- 2. Conducting effective school-to-home and home-to-school communications
- 3. Providing volunteer opportunities to enable parents/carers and students to contribute
- 4. Involving families with curriculum-related activities
- 5. Involving families in information sessions and open activities

Parents' responsibilities for supporting their child's attendance and engagement are outlined in **Appendix 1**.

## **Evaluation:**

The school will evaluate the effectiveness of the policy's aim using the following:

- 1. The Attitudes to School Survey data
- 2. Student feedback
- 3. Parent survey data

# **Appendices and related policies: Balwyn North Primary School Student Engagement Policy**

# Appendix 1

# **Rights and Responsibilities of Students**

Rights	Responsibilities
Students have a right to:	Students have a responsibility to:
<ul> <li>Feel safe at school</li> <li>Learn without interference in an encouraging environment</li> <li>Be treated fairly and with respect</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Respect the rights of all students, teachers and community members</li> <li>Demonstrate the school and community expectations and values</li> <li>Participate in learning activities to the best of their ability</li> <li>Contribute positively to the educational experiences of themselves and other students</li> </ul>

# **Rights and Responsibilities of Staff**

Rights	Responsibilities
Staff have a right to:  Work in a cooperative, positive and safe environment  Be supported in their professional duties by school administration, colleagues, parents and The Department of Education and Training (DET)  Be treated with respect by all members of the school community	<ul> <li>Staff have a responsibility to:         <ul> <li>Provide all students with quality educational experiences</li> <li>Communicate effectively with students, parents and colleagues</li> <li>Act in a professional manner</li> <li>Demonstrate the school and community expectations and values</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# **Rights and Responsibilities of Parents/Carers**

Rights	Responsibilities
Parents/Carers have a right to:	Parents/Carers have a responsibility to:
<ul> <li>Know what is required of their children in terms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Support their child's education</li> </ul>
of learning and behaviour	<ul> <li>Ensure regular school attendance</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Receive regular communication about their</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Promote appropriate behaviour</li> </ul>
child's progress and behaviour	<ul> <li>Demonstrate the school and community</li> </ul>
	expectations and values
	Act in a respectful and constructive manner
	when dealing with the school

# **Balwyn North Primary School Vision Statement (written in 2016):**

In the welcoming environment of BNPS, everyone has a place to be. High expectations for all are achieved through an engaging and progressive approach to education.

We foster strong relationships based on mutual respect with an appreciation for our cultural diversity.

We value quality teaching and deep learning to build caring and independent future thinkers.

#### Appendix 2

# **Student Engagement Strategies:**

### School-wide strategies

- Our school will deliver a broad curriculum following Victorian Curriculum and the International Baccalaureate Primary Years Programme, as well as offering a complete Specialist Program.
- Our school will develop behavioural expectations for all members of the school community centred on our school vision.
- Our school will regularly acknowledge, both informally and formally, examples of positive behaviour and student achievements.
- Our teachers will adopt a range of teaching and assessment approaches to effectively respond to the diverse learning styles, strengths and needs of our students.
- Our teachers will be actively committed to improving classroom practice, ensuring consistent and flexible pedagogy.
- Our teachers will develop positive and meaningful relationships with students to promote engagement, wellbeing and connectedness.
- Our students will have the opportunity to participate in social and emotional learning, focusing on resilience.

### **Targeted strategies**

- All students will be involved in The Resilience Project to build resilience and personal coping skills.
- Our school will offer programs to provide opportunities for students to feel connected to school. Programs include: Junior School Council, Choir, Orchestra, Chess Club, Aeroschools, Blogging Club.
- Our Grade 6 students will have leadership opportunities through House Captains, Specialist Captains, School Captains.
- Students will have the opportunity to attend camps that promote learning outside the classroom.
- Students will be involved in the Buddies Program.
- Special events, such as The Twilight Festival, Book Week, visiting performances, excursions and sporting events will provide further opportunities for connectedness.
- Our Transition Program will minimise anxiety, increase resilience and ensure students make a successful transition between levels of the school.
- The active involvement of parents/carers will be promoted through reports, student-led conferences, portfolios, meetings and classroom showcases.
- Parental participation and feedback will be encouraged through membership of the School Council and its subcommittees, Parents and Friends Association and Fun Festival committee and Class Parent Reprentatives.
- Attendance will be actively promoted to ensure parents/carers understand its importance.
- A range of programs to welcome new students and families to the school.

### **Individual strategies**

Strategies to support engagement and attendance of individual students include:

- Goal setting
- Student led conferences
- Collaborative learning
- Peer Tutoring
- Cross Age Tutoring
- Teaching aides to work with students who require additional support.
- Small group interventions
- Personalised teaching

# Appendix 3

# **Shared expectations:**

	Students	Parents/Carers	Principal/teachers and staff
Engagement	All students are encouraged to	Parents/Carers are	The school will
(participation in	demonstrate:	encouraged to	<ul> <li>comply with its duty of</li> </ul>
the classroom	<ul> <li>preparedness to engage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>promote positive</li> </ul>	care obligations and
and other school	in and take full	outcomes by valuing the	responsibility to provide
activities)	advantage of the school	importance of education	an educational
	programs	and liaising with the	environment that can
	<ul> <li>effort to do their very</li> </ul>	school on their child's	effectively engage all
	best	progress/needs	students
	<ul> <li>self-discipline to ensure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>support their child in</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>provide appropriate,</li> </ul>
	a cooperative learning	their preparedness for	relevant and challenging
	environment	the school day and in the	curriculum that gives
	<ul> <li>team work</li> </ul>	provision of a supportive	students the opportunity
	<ul> <li>modelling of the school</li> </ul>	home environment	to have input into their
	values	<ul> <li>monitor their child's</li> </ul>	learning and experience
	<ul> <li>preparedness to respect,</li> </ul>	school involvement and	success
	value and learn from the	progress and	<ul> <li>uphold the right of every</li> </ul>
	differences of others	<ul> <li>communicate with the</li> </ul>	student to receive a
	<ul> <li>high expectations that</li> </ul>	school when necessary	comprehensive education
	they can learn	<ul> <li>support the school's</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>collaborate with the</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a capacity to reflect on</li> </ul>	effort to embrace	school community to
	and learn from their own	diversity by promoting	deliver policies and
	differences	an understanding and	procedures consistent
		appreciation of diversity	with its values, aspirations
		in the home	and the Department's
		<ul> <li>provide all relevant</li> </ul>	guidelines
		information to the	<ul> <li>identify the diversity of</li> </ul>
		school	the school community and
		<ul> <li>actively participate in</li> </ul>	deliver teaching and
		supporting their child's	learning, educational and
		learning by building a	extra-curricular activities,
		positive relationship	facilities, student services
		with the school through	and community linkages
		attendance at student	which are inclusive and
		led conferences and by	responsive to student
		participating in student	needs
		activities, celebrations	
		and responding to	
		communications	
Attendance	All students are encouraged	Parents/Carers are	The school will:
	to:	encouraged to:	promote full attendance
	attend and be punctual	ensure that their child's	through clear statements
	for all timetabled classes	enrolment and contact	of expectations and
	every day that the	details are correct	procedures.
	school is open to	ensure their child	ensure student
	students	attends regularly	attendance is recorded
	be prepared to	advise the school as	twice per day.
	participate fully in	soon as possible when a	maintain accurate
	lessons	child is absent	attendance records
	remain on the school	account for all student	monitor and follow up on .
	premises during school	absences and	absences
	times unless they have	keep family holidays	work with families to
	permission to leave.	within scheduled school	provide ongoing support
		holidays	for students whose

learning during absences con and work with the school to reintegrate	tendance pattern is of ncern.
students after prolonged absences  • work cooperatively and collaboratively with the school to develop and implement improvement strategies when attendance is of concern	
Behaviour Students are encouraged to: Parents/Carers are The school	ool will:
take responsibility for their behaviour and its impact on others     comply with all reasonable requests from staff.     respect the rights of others to learn     respect the property of others     demonstrate behaviour and attitudes that supports the wellbeing of others and contributes to a positive school environment.     understand that bullying, including cyber bullying, property damage, inappropriate language and disrupting the learning of others is unacceptable.      encouraged to     work with the school to promote a consistent approach that supports the including speakers and endeavour both in and out of school.     have high expectations of their child's behaviour and an understanding of the school's behavioural expectations      understand that bullying, property damage, inappropriate language and disrupting the learning of others is unacceptable.      supports the wellbeing of others and contributes to a positive school environment.     understand that bullying, property damage, inappropriate language and disrupting the learning of others is unacceptable.	comote and review eventative approaches behaviour issues by corporating student ellbeing at the centre of hool business. Conitor behaviour issues d the effectiveness of plemented strategies. Covide appropriate cofessional development exportunities for all staff build their capacity to comote pro-social haviours. The ethe Student gagement Policy to velop a class-based set shared expectations the students. The ach students social mpetencies through rriculum content and dagogical approach. The ploy behaviour an agement strategies at reflect expected existive behaviours. The courage teachers to share rategies and support che other. The courage teachers to flect on their own haviour management proaches, seeking dated professional velopment where eded. The control of the control of the control of the courage ment, with a focus of the control of the contro

recognise that for some students additional
support may be needed in the form of staged  responses
responses  involve appropriate specialist expertise where
 necessary

## Appendix 4

**Also see:** Staged Response, as outlined in the Department of Education and Training Student Engagement and Inclusion Guidance

### Staged response checklist for student behaviours outside of shared expectations:

This stage response is intended to act as a guideline to enable effective decision-making when facing behavioural issues across the school.

# **Stage 1: Proactive strategies**

### <u>Proactive Strategies: Whole school strategies to pre-empt positive interactions</u>

Be a positive role model. Use a quiet, controlled voice and use discretion to minimise audience.

Work with parents, colleagues and support staff.

Understand individual student needs.

Develop social skills in curriculum and Resilience programs.

Define and teach school-wide expectations for all.

Establish whole school values that are visibly promoted across the school.

Develop consistent school-wide processes to identify at risk students.

### Stage 2: Responding to individual students exhibiting challenging behaviours

# Suggested strategies Assess the behaviour and its functions, influences and triggers (include students, parents and school wellbeing staff as appropriate) Develop Behaviour Support Plan and/or Individual Learning Plan (ILP) Consider if any environmental changes need to be made Engage Student Support Services and/or community services to provide assessments or specialist support Establish peer groups that allow particular students to feel supported Implement appropriate consequences that are proportional to behaviours (see below) Assist students to understand classroom rights and responsibilities

# Steps to follow when children need support to manage their behaviours:

Rationale: All children make mistakes. We work to help children resolve their problems and work together to build better understandings.

STEP 1

### **REMINDER**

Alert the student to inappropriate behaviour and remind them of expected behaviour.

STEP 2

# Restorative conversation with teacher

Seeking to restore relationship and make promises for future behaviour.

Class teacher advised if necessary.

Logical consequence/choice.

Explore potential underlying factors.

AND THEN/OR

## THINKING TIME

Student is removed from the situation and given time to reflect STEP 3

# TIME OUT – REMOVAL FROM YARD SERIOUS INCIDENT

Removal from the yard may be extended over a longer period of time if necessary and parents contacted by the Principal/AP STEP 4

# **SUSPENSION – HOME**

Minimum 1 day
DET process to be
followed

STEP 5

#### POSSIBLE EXPULSION

DET process to be followed

#### Note

Steps 3-5 involve behaviours that are well outside of expectations

**Guiding** Factors

#### **Logical Consequences**

Consequences for behaviour should make sense to the student and be appropriate to the age, circumstances and incident

#### Response and Follow-up

Managed by the supervising teacher. Classroom teacher to be notified following incidents on yard duty.

Steps to be followed logically according to seriousness of incident or repeated misbehaviour.

Serious misbehaviour (involving safety of students/staff) or offensive, disrespectful behaviour may see steps 1-2 omitted.

Serious/repeated incidents will be followed up in conjunction with the Principal/AP

# Links:

Effective	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/healthwellbeing/wellbeing/codeofconduct.htm
Schools are	
Engaging	
Schools –	
Student	
Engagement	
Policy	
Guidelines	
School	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/management/schoolimprovement/accountability/default
Accountabilit	.htm
y and	
Improvemen	
t Framework	
Effective	http://www.eduweb.vic.gov.au/edulibrary/public/stuman/wellbeing/segpolicy.pdf
Schools are	
Engaging	
Schools	
Disability	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/healthwellbeing/wellbeing/disability/handbook/legislatio
Standards for	n.htm
Education	
Safe Schools	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/healthwellbeing/safety/bullying/default.htm
	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/healthwellbeing/safety/bullying/cyber/default.htm
	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/management/elearningsupportservices/www/default.ht
	<u>m</u>
Equal	http://www.det.vic.gov.au/hrweb/divequity/eeo/eeoact.htm
Opportunity	
Act	
Education	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/about/directions/reviewleg.htm
and Training	
Reform Act	
2006	
Charter of	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/studentlearning/programs/multicultural/tchhrcharter.ht
Human	m
Rights	http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/vic/consol_act/cohrara2006433/
VIT Teacher	http://www.education.vic.gov.au/about/directions/reviewleg.htm
Code of	
Conduct	